

CIAM & INTERNATIONAL STYLE

Trend: Neues Bauen, New Objectivity, Autonomous Architecture, Post-Humanism, Rationalism, Economic Functionalism, Dictatorship of the Machine, Building = Function x Economy, Building as Biological Process, New age - materials - principles.

Hannes Meyer (1889-1954)

ABC & G magazines & Constructivist groups, 1924

(Includes: El Lissitzky, M. Stam, H. Schmidt)

Coop Room, 1926

- * Petersschule Project, Basel, 1926
- Törten Housing, Gropius/Bauhaus/Meyer, Dessau, 1926-30
- ADGB Union School, Bernau-Berlin, Meyer, 1928

League of Nations Competition, Geneva, Switz., 1926

- * Entries by H. Meyer, R. Neutra, Le Corbusier, Piacentini
- Le Corbusier entry -- elemetarism

CIAM (Int'l Congress of Modern Architecture) Meetings:

- 1) 1928, La Sarraz, Switzerland, "Preparatory Mtg."
- 2) 1929, Frankfurt, "Housing of Existence Minimum"
- 3) 1930, Brussels, "Rational Construction Systems"
- 4) 1933, Athens (Patris II), "The Functional City"
- 5) 1937, Paris, "Housing & Leisure"

Holland / ABC Group / International Constructivism

- * Van Nelle Tobacco Factory, Brinckmann, Rotterdam, 1926-9
- Open Air School, J. Duiker, Amsterdam, 1930-2
- Zonnestraal Sanatorium, Hilversum, Holland, 1928

"INTERNATIONAL STYLE"

Show & Catalogue: "Modern Architecture: International Exhibition" = MoMA Exhibit #15, Feb.-Mar. 1932. Travels to **Pgh.**, L.A., Philly, Worcester, Buffalo, etc. Includes 3 sections:

- 1) Modern Architects: F.L. Wright, Gropius, Le Corbusier, J.J.P. Oud, Mies van der Rohe, R. Hood, Howe & Lescaze, R.J. Neutra
 - 2) Extent of Modern Architecture: Germany, Holland, France, America, Belgium, Holland, Czech., Japan, Scandinavia, Russia, Switzerland, Austria...
 - 3) Housing (Organized by L. Mumford): Oud's Kiefhoef, E. May's Römerstadt
- * Book: H.R. Hitchcock & P. Johnson, International Style: Architecture Since 1922.
3 main principles of Int'l Style: 1) volume; 2) regularity; 3) Anti-ornament

PSFS Building, Howe & Lescaze, Philadelphia, 1926-32

Lovell Beach House, R. Schindler, Newport Beach, CA, 1926

Lovell Health House, R. Neutra, Los Angeles, CA, 1929

Fallingwater, F.L. Wright, 1935

